| OBJECTIVE | CONCRETE | PICTORIAL and ABSTRACT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| One less <br> Numbers to <br> 10 <br> $5-1=4$ <br> Year 1 sug- <br> gested start | $382.838=2$ | $5-1=4$ |
|  | Find one less by moving an object away. Use any practical object. |  |
| Subtraction <br> Within 10 <br> 10-1 =9 <br> $10-2=8$ <br> $10-3=7$ |  | $\begin{array}{lllll} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { (9) } \\ & 10-1=9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Use 10 frame. Take one cube away each time. Can you see a pattern in the numbers? |  |
| Subtract by crossing out <br> Within 10 |  | $000 \otimes \otimes$ <br> (5) <br> (2) (3) $5-2=3$ |



